

PART VI:

APPENDICES



APPENDIX ONE: DEFINITION OF TERMS

In this document, unless the context otherwise requires, the words or terms listed have the following definitions:

- All terms marked with a + are as defined in the Biosecurity Act 1993
- All terms marked with a * are as defined in the Resource Management Act 1991

Note that these definitions are correct as of September 2006, but may change through amendments to the Acts listed above.

Term	Definition
Act	The Biosecurity Act 1993.
Amenity values*	Those natural or physical qualities and characteristics of an area that contribute to people's appreciation of its pleasantness, aesthetic coherence, and cultural and recreational attributes.
Animal	Any mammal, insect, bird, including invertebrates and any living organism (except a plant or a human being) and includes any egg, larva, pupa or other reproductive material.
Animal pest	An animal that has been declared a pest in this RPMS.
Appropriate	As determined to be appropriate by the Auckland Regional Council or their officers acting under delegated authority.
Artificial fly	means any lure of feather, fur, wool, or other material of any kind customarily used in the making of artificial flies.
Authorised person+	A person for the time being appointed an authorised person under section 103 of the Biosecurity Act 1993.
Biodiversity	The variability among living organisms from all habitats, including terrestrial, marine and other aquatic ecosystems and the ecological systems of which they are part: this includes diversity within species, between species and of ecosystems.
Beneficiary	The receiver of benefits accruing from the implementation of a pest management measure or the Strategy.
Biological control	The application to a pest of a natural enemy, which will prey upon or adversely affect the pest with the intention of reducing the level of infestation of the pest.

Term	Definition
Chief executive+	The head of a Department, and includes a chief executive appointed under the State Sector Act 1988.
Chief technical officer+	A person appointed a chief technical officer under section 101 of the Biosecurity Act 1993.
Coarse fish	For the purposes of Rule 10.3.3.1(e) and (f) means perch (<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>), rudd (<i>Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i>) or tench (<i>Tinca tinca</i>).
Containment Pest Plants	Refers to pest plants that landowners/occupiers are required to treat throughout or in defined areas of the region, or in boundary situations, as described in section 7 of the Strategy. Plants are to be treated by a recognised method, at intervals that ensure the pest plant is completely controlled or controlled to or from a stipulated distance from a property boundary.
Controlled Area+	An area for the time being declared under subsection (2) of section 131 of the Biosecurity Act 1993 to be an area that is controlled for the purposes of that section.
Costs and benefits+	Includes costs and benefits of any kind, whether monetary or non-monetary.
Defined area	An area as shown on maps appended to this Strategy that illustrate where a pest designation is operative.
Department+	Has the same meaning as in the State Sector Act 1988.
Destroy	Kill or dispose of in a manner that will not allow the pest to reinfest an area.
District council	A district council constituted under Part 1A of the Local Government Act 1974.
Distribute	Means to propagate, offer for sale or sell, transport, release or in any way spread a pest, whether for commercial gain or not.
Easement	Right of way or a similar right over another person's ground or property.
Ecosystem	A dynamic complex of plant, animal and microorganism communities and their non-living environment, interacting as a functional unit.
Effect*	Unless the context otherwise requires, the term 'effect' includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Any positive or adverse effect; and (b) Any temporary or permanent effect; and (c) Any past, present or future effect; and (d) Any cumulative effect which arises over time or in combination with other effects – regardless of the scale, intensity, duration or frequency of the effect; and also includes – (e) Any potential effects of high probability; and (f) Any potential effect of low probability which has a high potential impact.
Environment+	Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Ecosystems and their constituent parts, including people and communities; and (b) All natural and physical resources; and (c) Amenity values; and (d) The aesthetic, cultural, economic, and social conditions that affect or are affected by any matter referred to in paragraphs (a) to (c) of this definition.
Eradicate	In relation to an organism, means to completely remove it from New Zealand, the region or a defined area of the region.
Exacerbator	The person, who by their activities or inaction, contribute to the creation, continuance, or aggravation of a pest management problem.
Exotic plant	Introduced plants that are not native to New Zealand.

Term	Definition
Feral animal	Any animal not held behind effective fences or otherwise constrained or identified in accordance with the Animal Identification Act 1993. (Excluding feral cats – see below.)
Feral cat	Cats that have none of their needs provided by humans.
Fishing	For the purpose of Rule 10.3.3.1(e) and (f) means the catching, taking, or harvesting of pest, coarse or sport fish, or marron; and includes: (a) any other activity that may reasonably be expected to result in the catching, taking or harvesting of pest, coarse or sport fish; or (b) any attempt to catch, take or harvest pest, coarse or sport fish.
Fly fishing	For the purpose of Rule 10.3.3.1(e) and (f) means to fish for brown trout (<i>Salmon trutta</i>) or rainbow trout (<i>Onchorhynchus mykiss</i>) with fly rod and fly reel and fly line and artificial fly or spinner.
Forestry planting	An area principally comprised of exotic tree plantings.
Hapu	Sub-tribe, usually a number of whanau with a common ancestor.
Hauraki Gulf Islands	Includes all islands within the Hauraki Gulf Controlled Area. The boundaries of the Hauraki Gulf Controlled Area are shown in Figure 17.2.1a of this Strategy.
Health	In relation to human health, a state of complete physical, mental and social wellbeing, and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity.
High Conservation Value area (HCV)	An area containing valuable botanical or wildlife resources that has been assessed and added to the list of areas that will be subject to prioritised pest control by the Regional Council. These areas are mapped in the ARC Natural Heritage database.
Integrated management	Regionally co-ordinated responses through different sectors (e.g. biodiversity issues and cross-boundary issues).
Intrinsic values*	In relation to ecosystems, means those aspects of ecosystems and their constituent parts which have value in their own right, including: (a) Their biological and genetic diversity; and (b) The essential characteristics that determine an ecosystem's integrity, form, functioning and resilience.
Iwi	Maori tribe, usually a number of hapu with a common ancestor.
Iwi authority	The authority which represents an iwi and which is recognised by that iwi as having authority to do so.
Kaitiaki	The Tangata Whenua guardian who exercises the ancestral responsibilities of kaitiakitanga.
Kaitiakitanga*	The exercise of guardianship by the tangata whenua of an area in accordance with tikanga Maori in relation to natural and physical resources, and includes the ethic of stewardship.
Landowner	As for occupier below.
Local authority*+	A regional council or territorial authority.
Manaakitanga	Expression of hospitality towards people.
Mana	Prestige, power, authority.
Mana whenua	Customary authority exercised by an iwi or hapu in an identified area.
Maori land	Maori customary land and Maori freehold land as defined by section 4 of the Maori Land Act 1993.
Management agency+	The Department, authority, or body corporate specified in a Pest Management Strategy as the agency given the task of implementing the Strategy.

Term	Definition
Minister+	Minister of the Crown; and: (a) In relation to a national Pest Management Strategy, means the Minister who recommended the making of the order under section 68 (of the Biosecurity Act 1993) making the Strategy; and (b) In relation to a proposal for a national Pest Management Strategy that has been notified, means the Minister who notified the proposal.
Naturalise	Introduced plants that form self-sustaining populations outside of cultivation, either through the production of viable seed or by vegetative reproduction.
Occupier+	(a) In relation to any place physically occupied by any person, means that person; and (b) In relation to any other place, means the owner of the place; and (c) In relation to any place, includes any agent, employee, or other person acting or apparently acting in the general management or control of the place.
Operational Plan	Plan prepared by the management agency under section 85 of the Biosecurity Act 1993. Sets out how objectives in the Strategy will be achieved in any given financial year.
Organism+	(a) Does not include a human being or a genetic structure derived from a human being; (b) Includes a micro-organism; (c) Subject to paragraph (a) of this definition, includes a genetic structure that is capable of replicating itself (whether that structure comprises all or only part of an entity, and whether it comprises all or only part of the total genetic structure of an entity); (d) Includes an entity (other than a human being) declared by the Governor-General by Order in Council to be an organism for the purposes of the Biosecurity Act 1993; (e) Includes a reproductive cell or developmental stage of an organism; (f) Includes any particle that is a prion.
Person+	Includes the Crown, a corporation sole, and a body of persons (whether corporate or unincorporate).
Pest+	An organism specified as a pest in a Pest Management Strategy.
Pest agent+	In relation to any pest, means any organism capable of: (a) Helping the pest replicate, spread, or survive; or (b) Interfering with the management of the pest.
Pest fish	For the purposes of Rule 10.3.3.1 (e) and (f) means brown bullhead catfish (<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i> syn. <i>Ictalurus nebulosus</i>), koi (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>), gambusia (<i>Gambusia affinis</i>), gudgeon (<i>Gobio gobio</i>), orfe (<i>Leuciscus idus</i>).
Pest Management Strategy (and Strategy)+	A Strategy, made under Part 5 of the Biosecurity Act 1993, for the management or eradication of a particular pest or pests.
Pest Plant	A plant that has been declared a pest in the RPMS.
Place+	Includes any building, conveyance, craft, land or structure, and the bed and waters of the sea and any canal, lake, pond, river or stream.
Plant	Any grass, tree, shrub, herb, flower, nursery stock, culture, vegetable, or other vegetation, and also includes the fruit, seed, spore, portion or product of any plant. Includes all aquatic plants.

Term	Definition
Principal officer+	The principal administrative officer of a regional council; and: (a) In relation to a regional council, its chief executive; and (b) In relation to a region, the chief executive of the region's regional council; and includes an acting chief executive.
Private covenanted bush or wetland	Refers to an area of native bush or wetland on private land that is protected in perpetuity by a covenant registered on the title of the land.
Public good	Any thing or action which benefits the whole community, whether they have a direct interest in the reason for the thing or action or not.
Public notice	(a) A notice published in a newspaper circulating generally in the district to which the subject-matter of the notice relates; or (b) Where there is no newspaper circulating generally in any district, a notice published on placards affixed to public places in the district to which the subject-matter of the notice relates: and "published" and "publicly notified" have corresponding meanings. A public notice setting forth the object, purport, or general effect of a document shall in any case be sufficient notice of that document.
Quarry	Land used for commercial mining, taking or extraction of minerals in their natural state, including roading metal, sand, coal, and other aggregate material. It is noted that Rule 18.2.1.2 of this Strategy is only applicable to the active areas of quarries (i.e. the active areas of extraction, processing and stockpiling, and a buffer zone around each of those areas).
Region*	In relation to a regional council, means the region of the regional council as determined in accordance with the Local Government Act 2002.
Regional council*	(a) Has the same meaning as in section 5 of the Local Government Act 2002; and (b) Includes a unitary authority within the meaning of that Act.
Regional plan*	An operative plan (including a regional coastal plan) approved by a regional council or the Minister of Conservation under Schedule 1 of the Resource Management Act; and includes all operative changes to such a plan (whether arising from a review or otherwise).
Regional Policy* Statement	An operative Regional Policy Statement approved by a regional council under Schedule 1 of the Resource Management Act; and includes all operative changes to such a policy statement (whether arising from a review or otherwise).
Release	For the avoidance of doubt, in relation to any Rule within this Strategy, release includes, but is not limited to, the deliberate or neglectful liberation of any pest organism.
Responsible Minister+	The Minister who, under the authority of any warrant or with the authority of the Prime Minister, is for the time being responsible for the administration of the Biosecurity Act 1993.
Restricted place+	Any place that an inspector or an authorised person has declared to be a restricted place under section 130 of the Biosecurity Act 1993.
Road+	Includes all bridges, culverts, and fords forming part of any road.
Rule+	Means a Rule included in a Pest Management Strategy in accordance with section 69(b) or section 80(b) of the Biosecurity Act 1993.

Term	Definition
Rural areas	Means those areas of the Region, including parts of the Hauraki Gulf islands, which lie outside the defined urban areas, that is, those areas which lie outside the metropolitan urban limits (as defined by Map Series 1 of the Auckland Regional Policy Statement) and outside the urban areas of the following rural town and coastal settlements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algies Bay • Beachlands • Clevedon • Drury • Helensville • Huapai • Kumeu • Leigh • Maraetai • Omaha • Oneroa (Waiheke Island) • Onetangi (Waiheke Island) • Ostend (Waiheke Island) • Pukekohe • Snells Beach • Waimauku • Waiuku • Warkworth • Wellsford
Runanga	Tribal representative and administrative body.
Secure Containment	Means a facility or structure that effectively prevents the escape or passage of an organism.
Sell	Includes barter; and also includes offering, exposing, or attempting to sell, or having in possession for sale, or sending or delivery for sale, causing or allowing to be sold, offered, or exposed for sale, and also includes any disposal whether for valuable consideration or not; and “sale” has a corresponding meaning.
Species	For the purpose of this Strategy, a species is considered to include all cultivars, varieties and forms of that species, unless stated otherwise. However, a species is considered to exclude any hybrids of that species with another species, unless stated otherwise.
Sport fish	For the purpose of Rule 10.3.3.1 (e) and (f) means brown trout (<i>Salmon trutta</i>) or rainbow trout (<i>Onchorhynchus mykiss</i>).
Surveillance Pest Plants	Refers to pest plants for which there is no requirement prescribing control of field infestations, but for which the sale, propagation, distribution and exhibition has been prohibited, in order to arrest the further spread of these plants by humans, as described in section 8 of this Strategy.
Total Control Pest Plants	Refers to pest plants that the Auckland Regional Council will assume responsibility to treat by recognised methods at intervals that will ensure the infestations are controlled, reduced in size and eventually eradicated, as described in section 6 of this Strategy.
Tangata Whenua*	In relation to a particular area, means the iwi, or hapu, that holds mana whenua over that area.
Taonga	Something highly prized or treasured, tangible or intangible, that contributes to Maori wellbeing. The term equates roughly to the concept of a resource, but incorporates a range of social, economic and cultural associations. Included, for example, are te reo (the Maori language) waahi tapu, waterways, fishing grounds, mountains and place names.
Tapu	Sacred, restricted.
Tikanga Maori	Maori customary values and practices.
Tino rangatiratanga	Chieftainship, chiefly authority, full authority.

Term	Definition
Unwanted organism+	Any organism that a chief technical officer believes is capable or potentially capable of causing unwanted harm to any natural and physical resources or human health; and (a) Includes – (i) Any new organism, if the Authority has declined approval to import that organism; and (ii) Any organism specified in Schedule 2 of the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996; but (b) Does not include any organism approved for importation under the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996, unless – (i) The organism is an organism which has escaped from a containment facility; or (ii) A chief technical officer, after consulting the Authority and taking into account any comments made by the Authority concerning the organism, believes that the organism is capable or potentially capable of causing unwanted harm to any natural and physical resources or human health.
Urban area	Means the area included within the metropolitan urban limits (as shown on Map Series 1 of the Auckland Regional Policy Statement) and the areas included within the urban zones of rural or coastal settlements.
Water*	(a) Means water in all its physical forms, whether flowing or not and whether over or under the ground; (b) Includes fresh water, coastal water and geothermal water; (c) Does not include water in any form while in any pipe, tank or cistern.
Waterbody*	Means fresh water or geothermal water in a river, lake, stream, pond, wetland, or aquifer, or any part thereof, that is not located within the coastal marine area.
Waahi tapu	A place sacred to Maori in the traditional, spiritual, religious, ritual or mythological sense.
Wetland*	Includes permanently or intermittently wet areas, shallow water, and land water margins that support a natural ecosystem of plants and animals that are adapted to wet conditions.
Whanau	An extended Maori family.
Zone	A specified area within the region as defined in the maps in the Appendices of this Strategy.

Abbreviations Used

ARC	Auckland Regional Council
CBA	Cost Benefit Analysis
DoC	Department of Conservation
HCV	High Conservation Value
LINZ	Land Information New Zealand
MAF	Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
MfE	Ministry for the Environment
MFish	Ministry of Fisheries
MoH	Ministry of Health
NIWA	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research
NPPA	National Pest Plant Accord
RMA	Resource Management Act 1991
RPMS	Regional Pest Management Strategy
RPS	Regional Policy Statement
TLA	Territorial Local Authority (e.g. District and City Councils)
WAC (Act)	Wild Animal Control Act 1977

A PPENDIX TWO: INDEX OF ALL SPECIES

Please note: the following index lists all species mentioned within this Strategy, and the section reference where that species is discussed. Not all species listed in the following index are declared pests under this Strategy.

Species	Reference
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Sydney golden wattle)	22.2.25
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> (kangaroo acacia)	8.2
<i>Acaena agnipila</i> (sheep's bur)	8.2
<i>Acanthus mollis</i> (bear's breeches)	22.2.5
<i>Acer pseudoplanatus</i> (sycamore)	22.2.24
<i>Acetosa sagittatus</i> (climbing dock)	8.2
<i>Acmena smithii</i> (monkey apple)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (myna)	10.3.13
<i>Actinidia</i> species (wild kiwifruit)	7.2.12
<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> (bead tree)	22.2.4
African club moss (<i>Selaginella kraussiana</i>)	8.2
African feather grass (<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>)	6.2.2
African love grass (<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>)	8.2
African pig's ear (<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i>)	8.2
agapanthus – dwarf forms (<i>Agapanthus</i> spp. & cultivars & hybrids – dwarf forms)	22.2.1
agapanthus – large forms (<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> syn. <i>A. orientalis</i> – large forms)	8.2
<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> syn. <i>A. orientalis</i> – large forms (agapanthus – large forms)	8.2
<i>Agapanthus</i> spp. & cultivars & hybrids – dwarf forms (agapanthus – dwarf forms)	22.2.1
<i>Agave americana</i> (century plant)	22.2.8

Species	Reference
<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (mistflower)	8.2
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (tree of heaven)	8.2
<i>Akebia quinata</i> (chocolate vine)	22.2.9
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> (silky acacia)	22.2.23
alder (<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>)	22.2.2
alligator weed (<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>)	8.2
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (alder)	22.2.2
<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i> (elephant's ear)	8.2
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i> (elephant's ear)	8.2
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (alligator weed)	8.2
<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i> (brown bullhead catfish)	10.3.3
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (marram grass)	22.2.16
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (porcelain berry)	22.2.20
<i>Amphibolurus barbatus</i> (bearded dragon)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> (broomsedge)	6.2.6
<i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i> (yellow crazy ant)	10.2.2
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Madeira vine)	6.3.3, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Araujia hortorum</i> (moth plant)	7.2.5, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Araujia sericifera</i> (moth plant)	7.2.5, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i> (bangalow palm)	22.2.3
<i>Arctium minus</i> (burdock)	8.2
Argentine ant (<i>Linepithema humile</i>)	10.3.1 & 17.2.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
<i>aristea</i> (<i>Aristea ecklonii</i>)	8.2	bead tree (<i>Adenantha pavonina</i>)	22.2.4
<i>Aristea ecklonii</i> (aristea)	8.2	bearded dragon (<i>Pogona vitticeps</i> & <i>P. barbata</i>)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
artillery plant (<i>Galeobdolon luteum</i> syn. <i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>)	8.2	bear's breeches (<i>Acanthus mollis</i>)	22.2.5
<i>Arum italicum</i> (arum lily)	8.2	Berberis darwinii	8.2
arum lily (<i>Arum italicum</i>)	8.2	<i>Berberis glaucocarpa</i> (barberry)	8.2
<i>Arundo donax</i> (giant reed)	8.2 & 9.2	blackberry – wild aggregates (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.)	8.2
Asian paper wasp (<i>Polistes chinensis</i>)	10.3.19	black crazy ant (<i>Paratrechina longicornis</i>)	10.2.2
Asiatic knotweed (<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> syn. <i>Fallopia japonica</i> , <i>R. sachalinensis</i> , syn. <i>F. sachalinensis</i> & hybrids)	6.2.3	bladderwort species (<i>Utricularia gibba</i>)	8.2
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i> (smilax)	7.2.9, 8.3 & 9.2	blue morning glory (<i>Ipomoea indica</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> (bushy asparagus)	7.2.3	blue passion flower (<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>)	8.2
<i>Asparagus drepanophyllus</i> (asparagus species)	6.2.4	blue spur flower (<i>Plectranthus ecklonii</i> & <i>P. grandis</i>)	8.2
<i>Asparagus scandens</i> (climbing asparagus)	8.2 & 9.2	blue-tongued skink (<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i> & <i>T. nigrolutea</i>)	10.3.4 & 17.2.2
<i>Asparagus umbellatus</i> (asparagus species)	6.2.4	bog bean (<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>)	8.2
Australian paper wasp (<i>Polistes humile</i>)	10.3.19	Bolivian fuchsia (<i>Fuchsia boliviana</i>)	8.2
Australian sedge (<i>Carex longebrachiata</i>)	7.2.1 & 8.3	bomarea (<i>Bomarea caldasii</i> & <i>B. multiflora</i>)	8.2
<i>Austrostipa rudis</i> (needle grass)	6.2.20	<i>Bomarea caldasii</i> (bomarea)	8.2
avian influenza (<i>Orthomyxoviridae</i> family)	10.2.2	<i>Bomarea multiflora</i> (bomarea)	8.2
<i>Axis</i> species (feral deer)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2	boneseed (<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>)	8.2
baccharis (<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>)	8.2	boxthorn (<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>)	8.2
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> (baccharis)	8.2	Brazilian pepper tree (<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>)	8.2
balloon vine (<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>)	6.2.5	Brazilian rattlebox (<i>Sesbania punicea</i>)	22.2.6
banana passionfruit (<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> var. <i>mollissima</i> , <i>Passiflora mixta</i> & <i>Passiflora tarminiana</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	broomsedge (<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>)	6.2.6
bangalow palm (<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>)	22.2.3	brown bullhead catfish (<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>)	10.3.3
banjo frog (<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i>)	10.2.2	brush cherry (<i>Syzygium australe</i>)	8.4
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> (coast banksias)	8.2	brush wattle (<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
barberry (<i>Berberis glaucocarpa</i>)	8.2	brushtail possum (<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>)	10.3.2 & 17.2.2
bartlettina (<i>Bartlettina sordida</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Bryonia cretica</i> (white bryony)	8.2
<i>Bartlettina sordida</i> (Bartlettina)	8.2 & 9.2	buddleia (<i>Buddleja davidii</i>)	8.2
Bathurst bur (<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>)	7.2.2 & 8.3	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> (buddleia)	8.2
		bur daisy (<i>Calotis lappulacea</i>)	8.2
		Burdock (<i>Arctium minus</i>)	8.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
bushy asparagus (<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i>)	7.2.3	century plant (<i>Agave americana</i>)	22.2.8
buttercup bush (<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i>)	8.4	Ceratophyllum demersum (hornwort)	8.2
<i>Cacatua galerita</i> (sulphur-crested cockatoo)	10.3.17	<i>Cervus</i> species (feral deer)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2
<i>Cacatua roseicapilla</i> (galah)	22.3.4	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> (queen of the night)	22.2.21
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i> (spiny broom)	8.2	<i>Cestrum parqui</i> (green cestrum)	6.2.13
Californian bulrush (<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i>)	8.2	<i>Cherax quadracarinatus</i> (marron)	10.3.3
<i>Callianassa</i> species (freshwater ghost shrimp)	10.2.2	<i>Cherax tenuimanus</i> (marron)	10.3.3
<i>Callistachys lanceolata</i> (oxylobium)	8.2	Chilean flame creeper (<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i>)	8.2
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (heather)	8.2	Chilean glory creeper (<i>Eccremocarpus scaber</i>)	8.2
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i> (bur daisy)	8.2	Chilean needle grass (<i>Nassella neesiana</i>)	6.2.8
camphor laurel (<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>)	22.2.7	Chilean rhubarb (<i>Gunnera manicata</i>)	22.2.10
Cape honey flower (<i>Melianthus major</i>)	8.2	Chilean rhubarb (<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i>)	8.2
Cape ivy (<i>Senecio angulatus</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	Chinese fan palm (<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>)	22.2.11
Cape sundew (<i>Drosera capensis</i>)	8.2	chocolate vine (<i>Akebia quinata</i>)	22.2.9
Cape tulip (<i>Homeria collina</i>)	8.2	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> (skeleton weed)	8.2
<i>Capra hircus</i> (feral goat)	10.3.7 & 17.2.2	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> (boneseed)	8.2
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> (balloon vine)	6.2.5	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (camphor laurel)	22.2.7
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> (small balloon vine)	6.2.5	clasped pondweed (<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>)	8.2
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> (plumeless thistle)	8.2	clematis flammula (<i>Clematis flammula</i>)	8.2
<i>Carduus nutans</i> (nodding thistle)	7.2.6	<i>Clematis flammula</i> (clematis flammula)	8.2
carex (<i>Carex divulsa</i>)	8.2	<i>Clematis vitalba</i> (old man's beard)	6.2.21
<i>Carex divulsa</i> (carex)	8.2	climbing asparagus (<i>Asparagus scandens</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Carex longebrachiata</i> (Australian sedge)	7.2.1 & 8.3	climbing dock (<i>Rumex sagittatus</i> syn. <i>Acetosa sagittatus</i>)	8.2
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> (iceplant)	8.2	climbing gloxinia (<i>Lophospermum erubescens</i>)	8.2
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> (saffron thistle)	8.2	climbing spindle berry (<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>)	6.2.9
castor oil plant (<i>Ricinus communis</i>)	8.2	coast banksia (<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>)	8.2
cathedral bells (<i>Cobaea scandens</i>)	6.2.7	<i>Cobaea scandens</i> (cathedral bells)	6.2.8
cat's claw creeper (<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>)	8.2	colonial tunicate (<i>Didemnum vexillum</i>)	10.2.2
caulerpa (<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>)	8.2	coltsfoot (<i>Tussilago farfara</i>)	8.2
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> (caulerpa)	8.2	common wasp (<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>)	10.3.19
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> (climbing spindle berry)	6.2.10	<i>Conium maculatum</i> (hemlock)	8.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (pampas grass)	8.2 & 9.2	eastern water dragon (<i>Physignathus lesueurii lesueurii</i>)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (pampas grass)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Eccremocarpus scaber</i> (Chilean glory creeper)	8.2
<i>Corvus frugilegus</i> (rook)	10.3.16	eel grass (<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i> & <i>V. spiralis</i>)	8.2
cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> & <i>C. franchetii</i>)	8.2	egeria (<i>Egeria densa</i>)	6.3.1 & 8.3
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> (cotoneaster)	8.2	<i>Egeria densa</i> (egeria)	6.3.1 & 8.3
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> (cotoneaster)	8.2	<i>Ehrharta villosa</i> (pyp grass)	8.2
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> (khasia berry)	8.2	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (water hyacinth)	8.2
<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i> (African pig's ear)	8.2	elaeagnus (<i>Elaeagnus x reflexa</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
crack willow (<i>Salix fragilis</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Elaeagnus x reflexa</i> (elaeagnus)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Crassula multicava</i> (pitted crassula)	8.2	elephant's ear (<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>)	8.2
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> (hawthorn)	8.2	<i>Elaphurus</i> species (feral deer)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2
Cretan brake (<i>Pteris cretica</i>)	22.2.13	English ivy (<i>Hedera helix</i> subsp. <i>Helix</i>)	8.2
<i>Crococsmia x crocosmiiflora</i> (montbretia)	8.2	<i>Eomecon chionantha</i> (snow poppy)	8.2
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i> (rough tree fern)	8.2	<i>Equisetum</i> species (horsetail)	8.2
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> (nutgrass)	8.2	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (African love grass)	8.2
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> (koi carp)	10.3.3	<i>Erica lusitanica</i> (Spanish heath)	8.2
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (wild broom)	6.3.6 & 8.3	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i> (Mexican daisy)	8.2
dally pine (<i>Psoralea pinnata</i>)	22.2.14	<i>Erinaceus europaeus occidentalis</i> (hedgehog)	10.3.9 & 17.2.2
<i>Dama</i> species (feral deer)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (loquat)	22.2.17
Darwin's ant (<i>Doleromyrma darwiniana</i>)	22.3.1	<i>Euonymus japonicus</i> (Japanese spindle tree)	8.2
Darwin's barberry (<i>Berberis darwinii</i>)	8.2	exotic freshwater fauna	10.3.3
<i>Delairea odorata</i> (German ivy)	8.2 & 9.2	exotic reptile species	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
devil's fig (<i>Solanum torvum</i>)	6.2.10	exotic seaweed (<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i>)	10.2.2
devil's tail (<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>)	6.2.11	fall web worm (<i>Hyphantria cunea</i>)	10.2.2
<i>Didemnum vexillum</i> (colonial tunicate)	10.2.2	<i>Fallopia</i> hybrids (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3
didymo (<i>Didymosphenia geminate</i>)	10.2.2	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3
<i>Didymosphenia geminate</i> (didymo)	10.2.2	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3
dieback fungi (<i>Phytophthora</i> species)	10.2.2	false tamarisk (<i>Myricaria germanica</i>)	8.2
<i>Dipogon lignosus</i> (mile-a-minute)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Felis catus</i> (feral cat)	10.3.5 & 17.2.2
<i>Doleromyrma darwiniana</i> (Darwin's ant)	22.3.1	feral cat (<i>Felis catus</i>)	10.3.5 & 17.2.2
drooping prickly pear (<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>)	8.2		
<i>Drosera capensis</i> (Cape sundew)	8.2		
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (male fern)	8.2		
dusky coral pea (<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>)	8.2		
Dutch elm disease (<i>Ophiostoma ulmi</i>)	10.2.2		

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
feral deer (<i>Cervus</i> , <i>Axis</i> , <i>Odocoileus</i> or <i>Elaphurus</i> spp. including any hybrid)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2	great reed mace (<i>Typha latifolia</i>)	6.2.12
feral goat (<i>Capra hircus</i>)	10.3.7 & 17.2.2	green cestrum (<i>Cestrum parqui</i>)	6.2.13
feral olives (<i>Olea europaeus</i>)	22.2.14	grey willow (<i>Salix cinerea</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
feral peafowl (<i>Pavo cristatus</i>)	22.3.3	guava (<i>Psidium guajava</i> & <i>P. cattleianum</i>)	22.2.15
feral pig (<i>Sus scrofa</i>)	10.3.8 & 17.2.2	gudgeon (<i>Gobio gobio</i>)	10.3.3
ferret (<i>Mustela furo</i>)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2	Guinea grass (<i>Panicum maximum</i>)	8.2
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i> (Moreton Bay fig)	22.2.17	gum leaf skeletoniser (<i>Uraba lugens</i>)	10.2.2
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> (strangling fig)	8.2	<i>Gunnera manicata</i> (Chilean rhubarb)	22.2.10
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i> (Port Jackson fig)	8.2	<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i> (Chilean rhubarb)	8.2
fire tree (<i>Myrica faya</i>)	8.2	<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i> (Senegal tea)	6.2.26
firethorn (<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i>)	8.2	<i>Gymnorhina</i> species (magpie)	10.3.10
Formosa lily (<i>Lilium formosanum</i>)	8.2	gypsy moth (<i>Lymantria dispar</i>)	10.2.2
freshwater ghost shrimp (<i>Callinassa</i> species)	10.2.2	gypsywort (<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>)	8.2
fringed water lily (<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>)	8.2	hare (<i>Lepus europaeus</i>)	22.3.5
<i>Fuchsia boliviana</i> (Bolivian fuchsia)	8.2	hawkweed (all <i>Heiracium</i> spp.)	8.2
<i>Furcraea</i> species (<i>Furcraea</i> spp.)	22.2.15	hawthorn (<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>)	8.2
<i>Furcraea</i> spp. (<i>Furcraea</i> species)	22.2.15	heather (<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> – excluding double flowered cultivars)	8.2
Galah (<i>Cacatua roseicapilla</i>)	22.3.4	<i>Hedera helix</i> subsp. <i>helix</i> (English ivy)	8.2
<i>Galega officinalis</i> (goat's rue)	8.2	hedgehog (<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>)	10.3.9 & 17.2.2
<i>Galeobdolon luteum</i> (artillery plant)	8.2	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> (wild ginger)	7.2.11, 8.3 & 9.2
gambusia (<i>Gambusia affinis</i>)	10.3.3	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> (wild ginger)	7.2.11, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Gambusia affinis</i> (gambusia)	10.3.3	<i>Hieracium</i> species (hawkweed)	8.2
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i> (scrambling lily)	6.2.25	hemlock (<i>Conium maculatum</i>)	8.2
German ivy (<i>Senecio mikanioides</i> syn. <i>Delairea odorata</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> (giant hogweed)	8.2
German wasp (<i>Vespa germanica</i>)	10.3.19	Himalayan honeysuckle (<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
giant hogweed (<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>)	8.2	<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> (Queensland poplar)	8.2
giant reed (<i>Arundo donax</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Homeria collina</i> (Cape tulip)	6.2.7
<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (reed sweet grass)	8.2	hornwort (<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>)	8.2
goat's rue (<i>Galega officinalis</i>)	8.2	horsetail (all <i>Equisetum</i> spp.)	8.2
<i>Gobio gobio</i> (gudgeon)	10.3.3	houltuynia (<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>)	6.2.14
gorse (<i>Ulex</i> spp.)	7.2.4, 8.3 & 9.2	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> (houltuynia)	6.2.14

Species	Reference
hydrilla (<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>)	8.2
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)	8.2
<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (water poppy)	6.2.27
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> (tutsan)	8.2
<i>Hyphantria cunea</i> (fall web worm)	10.2.2
iceplant (<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> and hybrids)	8.2
<i>Ictalurus nebulosus</i> (brown bullhead catfish)	10.3.3
Indian ring-necked parakeet (<i>Psittacula krameri mallinensis</i>)	10.2.2
<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (blue morning glory)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> (yellow flag)	8.2
Italian arum (<i>Arum italicum</i>)	8.2
Italian jasmine (<i>Jasminum humile</i>)	8.2
Japanese honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera japonica</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
Japanese spindle tree (<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>)	8.2
jasmine (<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Jasminum humile</i> (Italian jasmine)	8.2
<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i> (jasmine)	8.2 & 9.2
Johnson grass (<i>Sorghum halepense</i>)	8.2
kangaroo acacia (<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>)	8.2
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i> (dusky coral pea)	8.2
khasia berry (<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>)	8.2
kiore (<i>Rattus exulans</i>)	10.3.15 & 17.2.2
koi carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>)	10.3.3
kudzu vine (<i>Pueraria montana</i>)	6.2.15
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> (lagarosiphon oxygen weed)	8.2
lagarosiphon oxygen weed (<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>)	8.2
<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i> (Norfolk Island hibiscus)	8.2
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> (artillery plant)	8.2
<i>Lampropholis delicate</i> (rainbow skink)	22.3.2
lantana (<i>Lantana camara</i>)	6.3.2 & 8.3
<i>Lantana camara</i> (lantana)	6.3.2 & 8.3

Species	Reference
<i>Lepus europaeus</i> (hare)	22.3.5
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (wild tamarind)	22.2.27
<i>Leuciscus idus</i> (orfe)	10.3.3
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i> (Himalayan honeysuckle)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> (privet)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> (privet)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Lilium formosanum</i> (Formosa lily)	8.2
<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i> (banjo frog)	10.2.2
<i>Linepithema humile</i> (Argentine ant)	10.3.1 & 17.2.2
<i>Litoria</i> species (tree frog)	22.3.5
lizard's tail (<i>Saururus cernuus</i>)	8.2
lodgepole pine (<i>Pinus contorta</i>)	8.2
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> (Japanese honeysuckle)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Lophospermum erubescens</i> (climbing gloxinia)	8.2
loquat (<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>)	22.2.17
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> subsp. <i>Montevidensis</i> (water primrose)	8.2
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i> (boxthorn)	8.2
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> (gypsywort)	8.2
<i>Lymantria dispar</i> (gypsy moth)	10.2.2
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> (purple loosestrife)	6.2.22
<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> (cat's claw creeper)	8.2
<i>Macropus</i> spp. (wallaby species)	10.3.18 & 17.2.2
Madeira vine (<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>)	6.3.3, 8.3 & 9.2
magpie (<i>Gymnorhina</i> spp.)	10.3.10
male fern (<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>)	8.2
Manchurian wild rice (<i>Zizania latifolia</i>)	6.2.16
marram grass (<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>)	22.2.16
marron (<i>Cherax tenuimanus</i> & <i>C. quadracarinatus</i>)	10.3.3
marshwort (<i>Nymphoides geminate</i>)	6.2.17
<i>Marsilea mutica</i> (nardoo)	8.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> (paperbark poplar)	8.2	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Mexican feather grass)	6.2.18
<i>Melianthus major</i> (Cape honey flower)	8.2	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (nassella tussock)	6.2.19
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> (bog bean)	8.2	nassella tussock (<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>)	6.2.19
Mexican daisy (<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>)	8.2	needle grass (<i>Austrostipa rudis</i>)	6.2.20
Mexican feather grass (<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>)	6.2.18	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (tuber ladder fern)	8.2 & 9.2
Mexican water lily (<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>)	8.2	nodding thistle (<i>Carduus nutans</i>)	7.2.6
Mickey Mouse plant (<i>Ochna serrulata</i>)	8.2	Noogoora bur (<i>Xanthium occidentale</i>)	8.2
mile-a-minute (<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	Norfolk Island hibiscus (<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>)	8.2
mistflower (<i>Ageratina riparia</i>)	8.2	Norway rat (<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>)	10.3.15
monkey apple (<i>Acmena smithii</i> syn. <i>Syzygium smithii</i>)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (yellow water lily)	8.2
montbretia (<i>Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora</i>)	8.2	nutgrass (<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>)	8.2
Montpellier broom (<i>Teline monspessulana</i>)	8.2	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> (Mexican water lily)	8.2
Moreton Bay fig (<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>)	22.2.17	<i>Nymphoides geminate</i> (marshwort)	6.2.17
moth plant (<i>Araujia sericifera</i> syn. <i>A.hortorum</i>)	7.2.5, 8.3 & 9.2	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (fringed water lily)	8.2
mouse (<i>Mus musculus</i>)	10.3.11 & 17.2.2	<i>Ochlerotatus camptorhynchus</i> (southern salt marsh mosquito)	10.2.2
<i>Mus musculus</i> (mouse)	10.3.11 & 17.2.2	<i>Ochna serrulata</i> (Mickey Mouse plant)	8.2
<i>Mustela erminea</i> (stoat)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2	<i>Odocoileus</i> species (feral deer)	10.3.6 & 17.2.2
<i>Mustela furo</i> (ferret)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2	old man's beard (<i>Clematis vitalba</i>)	6.2.21
<i>Mustela nivalis vulgaris</i> (weasel)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2	<i>Olea europaeus</i> (feral olives)	22.2.14
mustelid species (<i>Mustela</i> species)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2	<i>Ophiostoma ulmi</i> (Dutch elm disease)	10.2.2
myna (<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>)	10.3.13	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> (drooping prickly pear)	8.2
<i>Myoporum insulare</i> (Tasmanian ngaio)	8.2	orfe (<i>Leuciscus idus</i>)	10.3.3
<i>Myrica faya</i> (fire tree)	8.2	<i>Orthomyxoviridae</i> family (Avian influenza)	10.2.2
<i>Myricaria germanica</i> (false tamarisk)	8.2	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus cuniculus</i> (rabbit)	10.3.14 & 17.2.2
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (parrots feather)	8.2	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> (royal fern)	6.2.23
nardoo (<i>Marsilea mutica</i>)	8.2	oxygen weed (<i>Lagarosiphon</i>)	8.2
<i>Nassella neesiana</i> (Chilean needle grass)	6.2.9	oxylobium (<i>Callistachys lanceolata</i>)	8.2
<i>Nassella</i> species (nassella species)	8.2	painted apple moth (<i>Teia anartoides</i>)	10.2.2
		palm grass (<i>Setaria palmifolia</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
		pampas grass (<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> & <i>C. selloana</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
		<i>Pandorea pandorana</i> (Wongawonga vine)	22.2.28

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
<i>Panicum maximum</i> (Guinea grass)	8.2	plectranthus (<i>Plectranthus ciliatus</i>)	8.2
paperbark poplar (<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>)	8.2	<i>Plectranthus ciliatus</i> (plectranthus)	8.2
<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (brush wattle)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Plectranthus ecklonii</i> (blue spur flower)	8.2
<i>Paratrechina longicornis</i> (black crazy ant)	10.2.2	<i>Plectranthus grandis</i> (blue spur flower)	8.2
parrot's feather (<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>)	8.2	plumeless thistle (<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>)	8.2
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> (blue passion flower)	8.2	<i>Pogona barbata</i> (bearded dragon)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Passiflora mixta</i> (banana passionfruit)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Polistes chinensis</i> (Asian paper wasp)	10.3.19
<i>Passiflora tarminiana</i> (banana passionfruit)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Polistes humilis</i> (Australian paper wasp)	10.3.19
<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> var. <i>mollissima</i> (banana passionfruit)	8.2 & 9.2	<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i> (sweet pea shrub)	8.2
<i>Pavo cristatus</i> (feral peafowl)	22.3.3	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (devil's tail)	8.2
<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i> (African feather grass)	6.2.2	porcelain berry (<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>)	22.2.20
<i>Pennisetum</i> species (<i>Pennisetum</i> spp.)	8.2	<i>Porcine circovirus</i> (pig post weaning mortality & wasting syndrome)	10.2.2
<i>Perca fluviatilis</i> (perch)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2	Port Jackson fig (<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>)	8.2
perch (<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (clasped pondweed)	8.2
perennial nettle (<i>Urtica dioica</i>)	8.2	privet (<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> & <i>L. sinense</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
periwinkle (<i>Vinca major</i>)	8.2	<i>Prunus campanulata</i> (Taiwan cherry)	10.3.24
<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (devil's tail)	6.2.11	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> (guava)	22.2.15
<i>Petrogale</i> spp. (wallaby species)	10.3.18 & 17.2.2	<i>Psidium guajava</i> (guava)	22.2.15
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i> (phoenix palm)	8.2	<i>Psittacula krameri mallinensis</i> (Indian ring-necked parakeet)	10.2.2
phoenix palm (<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>)	8.2	<i>Psoralea pinnata</i> (dally pine)	22.2.14
phragmites (<i>Phragmites australis</i>)	8.2	<i>Pteris cretica</i> (Cretan brake)	22.2.13
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (phragmites)	8.2	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (kudzu vine)	6.2.15
<i>Physignathus lesueurii lesueurii</i> (eastern water dragon)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (kudzu vine)	6.2.15
<i>Phytophthora</i> species (dieback fungi)	10.2.2	purple loosestrife (<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>)	6.2.22
pig post weaning mortality and wasting syndrome (<i>Porcine circovirus</i>)	10.2.2	pyp grass (<i>Ehrharta villosa</i>)	8.2
<i>Pinus contorta</i> (lodgepole pine)	8.2	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> (red vented bulbul)	10.2.2
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> (water lettuce)	8.2	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (firethorn)	8.2
pitted crassula (<i>Crassula multicava</i>)	8.2	queen of the night (<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>)	22.2.21
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> (sweet pittosporum)	8.2	Queensland poplar (<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i>)	8.2
		Queensland umbrella tree (<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>)	22.2.22
		rabbit (<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus cuniculus</i>)	10.3.14 & 17.2.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>)	7.2.7, 8.3 & 9.2	<i>Sagittaria</i> species (all <i>Sagittaria</i> spp. – except <i>S. teres</i>)	6.2.24
rainbow lorikeet (<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>)	10.2.2	<i>Salix cinerea</i> (grey willow)	8.2 & 9.2
rainbow skink (<i>Lampropholis delicata</i>)	22.3.2	<i>Salix fragilis</i> (crack willow)	8.2 & 9.2
rat species (<i>Rattus</i> spp.)	10.3.15 & 17.2.2	salvinia (<i>Salvinia molesta</i>)	8.2
<i>Rattus exulans</i> (kiore)	10.3.15 & 17.2.2	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> (salvinia)	8.2
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Norway rat)	10.3.15 & 17.2.2	<i>Saururus cernuus</i> (lizard's tail)	8.2
<i>Rattus rattus</i> (ship rat)	10.3.15 & 17.2.2	<i>Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i> (rudd)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2
red imported fire ant (<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>)	10.2.2	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Queensland umbrella tree)	22.2.22
red-eared slider turtle (<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> (Brazilian pepper tree)	8.2
red vented bulbul (<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>)	10.2.2	<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i> (Californian bulrush)	8.2
reed sweet grass (<i>Glyceria maxima</i>)	8.2	scrambling lily (<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>)	6.2.25
<i>Reynoutria</i> hybrids (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3	sea squirt (<i>Styela clava</i>)	10.2.2
<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3	<i>Selaginella kraussiana</i> (African club moss)	8.2
<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (Asiatic knotweed)	6.2.3	<i>Senecio angulatus</i> (Cape ivy)	8.2 & 9.2
rhamnus (<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>)	6.3.4, 7.2.8, 8.3 & 9.2	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> (ragwort)	7.2.7, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i> (rhamnus)	6.3.4, 7.2.8, 8.3 & 9.2	<i>Senecio mikanioides</i> (German ivy)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Rhaphiolepis umbellata</i> (Sexton's bride)	8.2	<i>Senecio petasitis</i> (velvet groundsel)	8.2
<i>Rhus succedanea</i> (rhus tree)	8.2	Senegal tea (<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>)	6.2.26
rhus tree (<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i>)	8.2	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (buttercup bush)	8.4
<i>Ricinus communis</i> (castor oil plant)	8.2	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Brazilian rattlebox)	22.2.6
rook (<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>)	10.3.16	<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (palm grass)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> (sweet briar)	8.2	sexton's bride (<i>Rhaphiolepis umbellata</i>)	8.2
rough tree fern (<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>)	8.2	sheep's bur (<i>Acaena agnipila</i>)	8.2
royal fern (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>)	6.2.23	shingleback lizard (<i>Trachydosaurus rugosus</i>)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> (blackberry – wild aggregates)	8.2	ship rat (<i>Rattus rattus</i>)	10.3.15
rudd (<i>Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i>)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2	silky acacia (<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>)	22.2.23
<i>Rumex sagittatus</i> (climbing dock)	8.2	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (variegated thistle)	7.2.10
saffron thistle (<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>)	8.2	skeleton weed (<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>)	8.2
		small balloon vine (<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>)	6.2.5

Species	Reference
smilax (<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>)	7.2.9, 8.3 & 9.2
snow poppy (<i>Eomecon chionantha</i>)	8.2
<i>Solanum marginatum</i> (white-edged nightshade)	6.2.28
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> (woolly nightshade)	7.2.13 & 9.2
<i>Solanum torvum</i> (devil's fig)	6.2.11
<i>Solenopsis invicta</i> (red imported fire ant)	10.2.2
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (Johnson grass)	8.2
southern salt marsh mosquito (<i>Ochlerotatus camptorhynchus</i>)	10.2.2
Spanish heath (<i>Erica lusitanica</i>)	8.2
spartina (<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> , <i>S. angelica</i> & <i>S. x townsendii</i>)	6.3.5 & 8.3
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> (spartina)	6.3.5 & 8.3
<i>Spartina anglica</i> (spartina)	6.3.5 & 8.3
<i>Spartina x townsendii</i> (spartina)	6.3.5 & 8.3
spiny broom (<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>)	8.2
stoat (<i>Mustela erminea</i>)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2
strangling fig (<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>)	8.2
<i>Styela clava</i> (sea squirt)	10.2.2
sulphur-crested cockatoo (<i>Cacatua galerita</i>)	10.3.17
<i>Sus scrofa</i> (feral pig)	10.3.8 & 17.2.2
sweet briar (<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>)	8.2
sweet pea shrub (<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i> – excl. cv. 'Grandiflora')	8.2
sweet pittosporum (<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>)	8.2
sycamore (<i>Acer pseudoplanatus</i>)	22.2.24
Sydney golden wattle (<i>Acacia longifolia</i>)	22.2.25
<i>Syzygium australe</i> (brush cherry)	8.4
<i>Syzygium smithii</i> (monkey apple)	8.2 & 9.2
Taiwan cherry (<i>Prunus campanulata</i>)	22.2.24
Tasmanian ngaio (<i>Myoporum insulare</i>)	8.2
<i>Teia anartoides</i> (painted apple moth)	10.2.2

Species	Reference
<i>Teline monspessulana</i> (Montpellier broom)	8.2
tench (<i>Tinca tinca</i>)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2
<i>Tiliqua rugosa</i> (shingleback lizard)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i> (blue-tongued skink)	10.3.4 & 17.2.2
<i>Tiliqua nigrolutea</i> (blue-tongued skink)	10.3.4 & 17.2.2
<i>Tinca tinca</i> (tench)	10.3.3 & 17.2.2
<i>Toxicodendron succedanea</i> (rhus tree)	8.2
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i> (red-eared slider turtle)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i> (Chinese fan palm)	22.2.11
<i>Trachydosaurus rugosus</i> (shingleback lizard)	10.3.4 & 22.3.2
tradescantia (<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> (tradescantia)	8.2 & 9.2
tree frog (<i>Litoria</i> spp.)	22.3.5
tree of heaven (<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>)	8.2
<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i> (rainbow lorikeets)	10.2.2
<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i> (brushtail possum)	10.3.2 & 17.2.2
<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> (Chilean flame creeper)	8.2
tuber ladder fern (<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>)	8.2 & 9.2
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> (coltsfoot)	8.2
tutsan (<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>)	8.2
<i>Typha latifolia</i> (great reed mace)	6.2.12
<i>Ulex</i> species (gorse)	7.2.4, 8.3 & 9.2
<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (exotic seaweed)	10.2.2
<i>Uraba lugens</i> (gum leaf skeletoniser)	10.2.2
<i>Urtica dioica</i> (perennial nettle)	8.2
<i>Utricularia arenaria</i> (<i>Utricularia</i> species)	8.2
<i>Utricularia gibba</i> (bladderwort species)	8.2
<i>Utricularia livida</i> (<i>Utricularia</i> species)	8.2

Species	Reference	Species	Reference
<i>Utricularia sandersonii</i> (<i>Utricularia</i> species)	8.2	yellow water lily (<i>Nuphar lutea</i>)	8.2
<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i> (eel grass)	8.2	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> (arum lily)	8.2
<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> (eel grass)	8.2	<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Manchurian wild rice)	6.2.16
variegated thistle (<i>Silybum marianum</i>)	7.2.10		
varroa bee mite (<i>Varroa destructor</i>)	10.2.2		
<i>Varroa destructor</i> (varroa bee mite)	10.2.2		
velvet groundsel (<i>Senecio petasitis</i>)	8.2		
<i>Vespula germanica</i> (German wasp)	10.3.19		
<i>Vespula vulgaris</i> (common wasp)	10.3.19		
<i>Vinca major</i> (periwinkle)	8.2		
<i>Wallabia</i> spp. (wallaby species)	10.3.18 & 17.2.2		
wallaby species (<i>Macropus</i> , <i>Petrogale</i> or <i>Wallabia</i> spp.)	10.3.18 & 17.2.2		
wasp species (<i>Vespula</i> or <i>Polistes</i> species)	10.3.19		
water hyacinth (<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>)	8.2		
water lettuce (<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>)	8.2		
water poppy (<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>)	6.2.27		
water primrose (<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> subsp. <i>Montevidensis</i>)	8.2		
weasel (<i>Mustela nivalis vulgaris</i>)	10.3.12 & 17.2.2		
white bryony (<i>Bryonia cretica</i>)	8.2		
white-edged nightshade (<i>Solanum marginatum</i>)	6.2.28		
wild broom (<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>)	6.3.6 & 8.3		
wild ginger (<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> & <i>H. flavescens</i>)	7.2.11, 8.3 & 9.2		
wild kiwifruit (<i>Actinidia</i> species – wild varieties only)	7.2.12		
wild tamarind (<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>)	22.2.27		
Wongawonga vine (<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>)	22.2.28		
woolly nightshade (<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>)	7.2.13 & 9.2		
<i>Xanthium occidentale</i> (Noogoora bur)	8.2		
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> (Bathurst bur)	7.2.2 & 8.3		
yellow crazy ant (<i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i>)	10.2.2		
yellow flag (<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>)	8.2		